We dedicate this work to our fathers and our teachers. They influenced our lives and our thinking in a very positive way.

I would like to dedicate this book to Professors David Middleton and John G. Linvill, and to the memory of Professor William K. Linvill and my father, Moses Widrow.

Bernard Widrow

I would like to dedicate this book to Professors András Prékopa and Péter Osváth, and to the memory of Professor László Schnell and my father, Lajos Kollár.

István Kollár